

Defined Vocabulary List for Eduqas GCSE 2018 DVL 240216

Headword	Further details	Meaning
Stage 1		
canis	canis, m	dog
filius	filius, m.	son
hortus	horti, m.	garden
in	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	into, onto
in	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	in, on
laboro	laborare, laboravi	work
mater	matris, f.	mother
pater	patris, m.	father
sedeo	sedere, sedi	sit
servus	servi, m.	slave
sum	esse, fui	be
via	viae, f.	street, road, way
Stage 2		
amicus	amici, m.	friend
ancilla	ancillae, f.	slave-girl, maid
cena	cenae, f.	dinner, meal
cibus	cibi, m.	food
dominus	domini, m.	master
dormio	dormire, dormivi	sleep
intro	intrare, intravi, intratus	enter
laetus	laeta, laetum	happy
laudo	laudare, laudavi, laudatus	praise
quoque	indecl.	also, too
saluto	salutare, salutavi, salutatus	greet
Stage 3		
ad	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	to, towards, at
bibo	bibere, bibi	drink
clamo	clamare, clamavi, clamatus	shout
et	indecl.	and
exspecto	exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatus	wait for
ianua	ianuae, f.	door
iratus	irata, iratum	angry
magnus	magna, magnum	big, large, great
navis	navis, f.	ship
non	indecl.	not
porto	portare, portavi, portatus	carry
respondeo	respondere, respondi, responsus	reply
rideo	ridere, risi	laugh, smile
surgo	surgere, surrexi	get up, stand up, rise
taberna	tabernae, f.	shop, inn
video	videre, vidi, visus	see
vinum	vinum, n.	wine

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Stage 4

ago	agere, egi, actus	do, act, drive
cur?	indecl.	why?
e, ex	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, out of (as prefix = out, away)
ego	mei	I, me
habeo	habere, habui, habitus	have
inquit		say, said
pecunia	pecuniae, f.	money
perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	terrified
quaero	quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus	search for, look for, ask
quis?	quid	who? what?
reddo	reddere, reddidi, redditus	give back, restore
sed	indecl.	but
signum	signi, n.	sign, signal, seal
tu	tui	you (singular)
voco	vocare, vocavi, vocatus	call

Stage 5

adsum	adesse	be here, be present
ambulo	ambulare, ambulavi	walk
audio	audire, audivi, auditus	hear, listen to
clamor	clamos, m.	shout, shouting, noise
curro	currere, cucurri, cursus	run
femina	feminae, f.	woman
hodie	indecl.	today
iuvenis	iuvenis, m.	young man
iuvenis	iuvenis	young
meus	mea, meum	my
multus	multa, multum	much, many
optimus	optima, optimum	the best, very good, excellent
peto	petere, petivi, petitus	make for, attack, seek, beg, ask for
puella	puellae, f.	girl
senex	senis (m.)	old; old man
specto	spectare, spectavi, spectatus	look at, watch
sto	stare, steti	stand
turba	turbae, f.	crowd
ubi	indecl.	where, when, where?
urbs	urbis, f.	city
venio	venire, veni	come

Stage 6

absum	abesse	be out, be absent, be away
emo	emere, emi, emptus	buy
festino	festinare, festinavi	hurry
fortis	forte	brave
libertus	liberti, m.	freedman, ex-slave
olim	indecl.	once, some time ago
parvus	parva, parvum	small
per	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	through, along

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postquam	indecl.	after, when
quod	indecl.	because
res	rei, f.	thing, business, matter
scribo	scribere, scripsi, scriptus	write
subito	indecl.	suddenly
supero	superare, superavi, superatus	overcome, overpower
tum	indecl.	then
tuus	tua, tuum	your (singular), yours
vendo	vendere, vendidi, venditus	sell

Stage 7

conspicio	conspicere, conspexi, conspectus	catch sight of, notice
cum	+ abl (as prefix col-/com/con-/cor-)	with (as prefix = together)
facio	facere, feci, factus	make, do
heri	indecl.	yesterday
ingens	ingentis	huge
intellego	intellegere, intellexi, intellectus	understand, realise
lacrimo	lacrimare, lacrimavi	weep, cry
narro	narrare, narravi, narratus	tell, relate
neco	necare, necavi, necatus	kill
nihil	indecl.	nothing
omnis	omne	all, every
paro	parare, paravi, paratus	prepare
prope	+ acc	near
rogo	rogare, rogavi, rogatus	ask, ask for
tamen	indecl.	however
terreo	terrere, terrui, territus	frighten

Stage 8

consumo	consumere, consumpsi, consumptus	eat
duco	ducere, duxi, ductus	lead, take
ferox	ferocis	fierce, ferocious
gladius	gladii, m.	sword
hic	haec, hoc	this
is	ea, id	this, that, he, she, it, them
nuntius	nuntii, m.	messenger, message, news
pes	pedis, m.	foot, paw
porta	portae, f.	gate
postulo	postulare, postulavi, postulatus	demand
puer	pueri, m.	boy
pugno	pugnare, pugnavi	fight
saepe	indecl.	often
sanguis	sanguinis, m.	blood
silva	silvae, f.	wood
statim	indecl.	at once, immediately
totus	totam, totum	whole

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Stage 9

celer	celere	quick, fast
cupio	cupere, cupivi	want, desire
dies	diei, m.	day
do	dare, dedi, datus	give
fero	ferre, tuli, latus	bring, carry, bear
homo	hominis, m.	man, human being, person
ille	illa, illud	that, he, she, it
iterum	indecl.	again
maneo	manere, mansi	remain, stay
medius	media, medium	middle, middle of
mox	indecl.	soon
offero	offerre, obtuli, oblatus	offer
ostendo	ostendere, ostendi, ostentus	show
post	+ acc	after, behind
procedo	procedere, processi	advance, proceed
pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome
trado	tradere, tradidi, traditus	hand over

Stage 10

accipio	accipere, accepi, acceptus	accept, take in, receive
frater	fratris, m.	brother
habito	habitare, habitavi, habitatus	live
imperium	imperii, n.	empire, power, command
invenio	invenire, inveni, inventus	find
nos	nostrum	we, us
nuntio	nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatus	announce, report
pax	pacis, f.	peace
quam	indecl.	than, how ... ? how ... !
semper	indecl.	always
servo	servare, servavi, servatus	save, look after
solus	sola, solum	alone, lonely, only, on one's own
suus	sua, suum	his, her, its, their (own)
taceo	tacere, tacui, tacitus	be silent, be quiet
uxor	uxoris, f.	wife
vehementer	indecl.	violently, loudly, strongly
vos	vestrum	you (plural)

Stage 11

capio	capere, cepi, captus	take, catch, capture, adopt (a plan)
civis	civis, m.f.	citizen
credo	credere, credidi, creditus + dat + abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	believe, trust, have faith in
de		from, down from; about (as prefix = down)
eo	ire, ii	go
lego	legere, legi, lectus	read, choose
minime	indecl.	very little, least, no
murus	muri, m.	wall
noster	nostra, nostrum	our
nunc	indecl.	now
placeo	placere, placui + dat.	please

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primus	prima, primum	first
promitto	promittere, promisi, promissus	promise
senator	senatoris, m.	senator
stultus	stulta, stultum	stupid, foolish
vir	virī, m.	man

Stage 12

duo	duae, duo	two
epistula	epistulae, f.	letter
frustra	indecl.	in vain
fugio	fugere, fugi	run away, flee
iaceo	iacere, iacui	lie (positional)
iam	indecl.	now, already
igitur	indecl.	therefore, and so
mitto	mittere, misi, missus	send
mons	montis, m.	mountain
paene	indecl.	almost, nearly
sentio	sentire, sensi, sensus	feel, notice
tandem	indecl.	at last, finally
templum	templi, n.	temple
terra	terrae, f.	ground, land
timeo	timere, timui	fear, be afraid
tres	tria	three
unus	una, unum	one

Stage 13

advenio	advenire, adveni	arrive
alter	altera, alterum	the other, another, the second of two
ceteri	ceterae, cetera	the rest, the others
custos	custodis, m.f.	guard
dico	dicere, dixi, dictus	say
ita vero	indecl.	yes
nolo	nolle, nolui	not want
novus	nova, novum	new
nullus	nulla, nullum	not any, no
possum	posse, potui	can, be able
se	sui	himself, herself, itself, themselves
traho	trahere, traxi, tractus	drag, draw, pull
vita	vitae, f.	life
volo	velle, volui	want

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Stage 14

aliquis	aliquid	someone, something
apud	+ acc	among, with, at the house of
deleo	delere, delevi, deletus	destroy
deus	dei, m.	god
difficilis	difficile	difficult
domina	dominae, f.	mistress
donum	doni, n.	gift, present
fidelis	fidele	faithful, loyal
maritus	mariti, m.	husband
necesse	indecl.	necessary
num ... ?	indecl.	surely not?
quamquam	indecl.	although
-que	indecl.	and
rex	regis, m.	king

Stage 15

alius	alia, aliud	other, another, else
aqua	aquae, f.	water
debeo	debere, debui, debitus	owe, ought, should, must
equus	equi, m.	horse
etiam	indecl.	also, even
lente	indecl.	slowly
mare	maris, n.	sea
miser	miseria, miserum	miserable, wretched, sad
nauta	nautae, m.	sailor
princeps	principis, m.	chief, chieftain, emperor
qui	quae, quod	who, which
redeo	redire, redii	go back, come back, return
teneo	tenere, tenui, tentus	hold, keep, possess
vinco	vincere, vici, victus	conquer, win, be victorious

Stage 16

bonus	bona, bonum	good
consilium	consilii, n.	plan, idea, advice
deinde	indecl.	then
effugio	effugere, effugi	escape
imperator	imperatoris, m.	emperor, commander, general
inter	+ acc	among, between
ita	indecl.	in this way, so
melior	melius (irregular comparative)	better
navigo	navigare, navigavi	sail
nonne?	indecl.	surely?
pereo	perire, perii	die, perish
pono	ponere, posui, positus	put, place, put up
postridie	indecl.	on the next day
simulac,	indecl.	as soon as
simulatque		
summus	summa, summum	highest, greatest, top (of)
tollo	tollere, sustuli, sublatus	raise, lift up

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Stage 17

animus	animi, m.	spirit, soul, mind
appropinquo	appropinquare, appropinquavi	approach, come near to
bene	indecl.	well
benignus	benigna, benignum	kind, generous
diu	indecl.	for a long time
facilis	facile	easy
insula	insulae, f.	island, block of flats
itaque	indecl.	and so, therefore
maximus	maxima, maximum	the biggest, the greatest, very big, very great
numquam	indecl.	never
pauci	paucae, pauca	few, a few
resisto	resistere, restiti + dat	resist

Stage 18

caput	capitis, n.	head
coepi	coepisse, coeptus	began (past tenses only)
cognosco	cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus	get to know, find out, learn
dea	dae, f.	goddess
discedo	discedere, discessi	depart, leave
ibi	indecl.	there
libenter	indecl.	willingly, gladly
manus	manus, f.	hand, group of people
miles	militis, m.	soldier
nam	indecl.	for
nemo	neminis	no one, nobody
pars	partis, f.	part
postea	indecl.	afterwards
pro	+ abl	in front of, for, in return for (as prefix = forwards)
quo?	indecl.	where to?

Stage 19

amo	amare, amavi, amatus	love, like
carus	cara, carum	dear
cogito	cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus	think, consider
conficio	conficere, confeci, confectus	finish; wear out, exhaust
curo	curare, curavi, curatus	look after, care for, supervise
filia	filiae, f.	daughter
forte	indecl.	by chance
iter	itineris, n.	journey, route, way
locus	loci, m.	place
periculum	periculi, n.	danger
tot	indecl.	so many
vivo	vivere, vixi	live, be alive
vix	indecl.	scarcely, hardly, with difficulty
vox	vocis, f.	voice, shout

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Stage 20

crudelis	crudele	cruel
domus	domus, f. (domi = at home)	home, house
libero	liberare, liberavi, liberatus	free, set free
mors	mortis, f.	death
novem	indecl.	nine
octo	indecl.	eight
persuadeo	persuadere, persuasi + dat	persuade
pessimus	pessima, pessimum	the worst, very bad
quattuor	indecl.	four
quinque	indecl.	five
relinquo	relinquere, reliqui, relictus	leave, leave behind
septem	indecl.	seven
sex	indecl.	six
sicut	indecl.	just as, like
tam	indecl.	so
vulnus	vulneris, n.	wound

Stage 21

	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, by (as prefix = away)
a, ab		
adiuvo	adiuvare, adiuvi, adiutus	help
annus	anni, m.	year
celo	celare, celavi, celatus	hide
	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	around
circum		
durus	dura, durum	hard, harsh
gravis	grave	heavy, serious
hora	horae, f.	hour
infelix	infelicis	unlucky, unhappy
iubeo	iubere, iussi, iussus	order
plenus	plena, plenum	full
plus	pluris (irregular comparative)	more
sacer	sacra, sacrum	sacred
unde	indecl.	from where

Stage 22

amor	amoris, m.	love
caelum	caeli, n.	sky, heaven
hostis	hostis, m.	enemy
minimus	minima, minimum	very little, very small
nox	noctis, f.	night
quantus?	quanta, quantum	how big? how much?
quo modo?	indecl.	how? in what way?
tutus	tuta, tutum	safe
verbum	verbi, n.	word

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Stage 23

cura	curae, f.	care, worry
enim	indecl.	for
gero	gerere, gessi, gestus	wear (clothes), wage (war)
iacio	iacere, ieci, iactus	throw
modus	modi, m.	manner, way, kind
pareo	parere, parui + dat	obey
scio	scire, scivi, scitus	know
talis	tale	such
umquam	indecl.	ever

Stage 24

audax	audacis	bold, daring
cum	indecl.	when, since
flumen	fluminis, n.	river
interea	indecl.	meanwhile
oppugno	oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus	attack
tristis	triste	sad

Stage 25

accido	accidere, accidi	happen
aperio	aperire, aperui, apertus	open
cogo	cogere, coegi, coactus	force, compel
nescio	nescire, nescivi	not know
nomen	nominis, n.	name
poena	poenae, f.	punishment
poenas do	dare, dedi, datus	pay the penalty, be punished

Stage 26

aufero	auferre, abstuli, ablatus	take away, carry off, steal
bellum	belli, n.	war
legatus	legati, m.	commander
legio	legionis, f.	legion
num	indecl.	whether
praebeo	praebere, praebui, praebitus	provide
quot?	indecl.	how many?
refero	referre, rettuli, relatus	bring/carry back; report, tell
saevus	saeva, saevum	savage, cruel
si	indecl.	if
ut	indecl. + subjunc.	that, so that, in order that

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Stage 27

adeo	indecl.	so much, so greatly
antea	indecl.	before
appareo	apparere, apparui	appear
comes	comitis, m.f.	comrade, companion
impero	imperare, imperavi, imperatus + dat	order, command
incendo	incendere, incendi, incensus	burn, set on fire
praemium	praemii, n.	prize, reward, profit
proximus	proxima, proximum	nearest, next to
qualis?	quale	what sort of?
sub	+ acc/abl	under, beneath (as prefix = under, up to)
tantus	tanta, tantum	so great, such a great, so much

Stage 28

ac, atque	indecl.	and
centum	indecl.	a hundred
constituo	constituere, constitui, constitutus	decide
corpus	corporis, n.	body
ira	irae, f.	anger
malus	mala, malum	evil, bad
mille	pl. milia	thousand
occido	occidere, occidi, occisus	kill
sic	indecl.	thus, in this way
spes	spei, f.	hope
ut	indecl. + indic.	as

Stage 29

dirus	dira, dirum	dreadful
liberi	liberorum, m. pl.	children
lux	lucis, f.	light, daylight
vester	vestra, vestrum	your (plural), yours
vivus	viva, vivum	alive, living

Stage 30

dives	divitis	rich
magnopere	indecl.	greatly, very much
soror	sororis, f.	sister

Stage 31

altus	alta, altum	high, deep
ante	+ acc	before, in front of
dux	ducis, m.	leader
ne	indecl.	that ... not, so that ... not
oro	orare, oravi, oratus	beg, beg for
rapio	rapere, rapui, raptus	seize, grab
tempus	temporis, n.	time
vultus	vultus, m.	expression, face

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Stage 32

labor	laboris, m.	work
nec ... nec, neque ... neque	indecl.	neither ... nor ...

Stage 33

brevis	breve	short, brief
contra	+ acc	against
hic	indecl.	here
regina	reginae, f.	queen
verus	vera, verum	true, real

Stage 34

conor	conari, conatus sum	try
dum	indecl.	while
egredior	egredi, egressus sum	go out
frango	frangere, fregi, fractus	break
ingredior	ingredi, ingressus sum	enter
loquor	loqui, locutus sum	speak
morior	mori, mortuus sum	die
progredior	progredi, progressus sum	advance
regredior	regredi, regressus sum	go back, return
sequor	sequi, secutus sum	follow
sine	+ abl	without
vestimenta	vestimentorum, n.pl.	clothes

Not in Stages 1 - 34

ignis	ignis, m.	fire
aut ... aut	indecl.	either ... or ...
cado	cadere, cecidi, casus	fall
forum	fori, n.	forum, market place
latus	lata, latum	wide
longus	longa, longum	long
maior	maius (irregular comparative)	bigger, larger, greater
minor	minus (irregular comparative)	smaller, less
multo, multum	indecl.	much
-ne	indecl.	<i>introduces question</i>
peior	peius (irregular comparative)	worse
propter	+ acc	because of
puto	putare, putavi, putatus	think
re-	(prefix used with verbs)	back
Roma	Romae, f. (Romae: at/in Rome)	Rome
Romanus	Romana, Romanum	Roman
trans	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	across
villa	villae, f.	house, country house